

Scandinavian History
Russia and the Vikings
Bibliography

Vikings in Russia: Yngvar's saga and Eymund's saga, trans. by Hermann Pálsson and Paul Edwards (Edinburgh: Polygon, 1989) [UL/NW4 752:34.d.95.23, ASNC E 138 PAL]

The Russian Primary Chronicle, ed. and trans. by Samuel Hazzard Cross and Olgerd P. Shobowitz-Wetzor (Cambridge, Mass: Mediaeval Academy of America, 1953) [UL/Reading Room 9586.c.274, English Faculty Library R 24 CHR] – check the entries around the years equivalent to 862 AD

Callmer, Johan., 'The Archaeology of Early Rus c. A.D. 500-900', *Mediaeval Scandinavia*, 13 (2000), 7-63 [NF6 P592.b.6, ASNC]


Duczko, Wladyslaw, *Viking Rus : Studies on the Presence of Scandinavians in Eastern Europe*, Northern World, 12 (Leiden: Brill, 2004) [UL/NF5 586:3.c.200.18] – Check here for the most recent archaeological research; I also strongly recommend you read the *Introduction*, *Chapter 1* ("Background"), *Chapter 6* and the *Conclusion*

Noonan, Thomas S., 'Scandinavians in European Russia', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings*, ed. by Peter Sawyer (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), 134-55

_____ 'The Vikings in the East: Coins and Commerce', in *The Twelfth Viking Congress: Developments around the Baltic and the North Sea in the Viking Age*, ed. by Björn Ambrosiani and Helen Clarke, Birka Studies, 3 (Stockholm: The Birka Project, 1994), 215-36 [UL/NF6 595:01.C.16.3]

also:

Varangian problems: Report on the First International Symposium on the Theme "The Eastern Connections of the Nordic Peoples in the Viking Period and Early Middle Ages", Moesgaard - University of Aarhus - 7th-11th October 1968 (Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1970) [UL/NW5 P777.c.22.1]

Roman Zakharii, 'The Historiography of Normanist and Anti-Normanist Theories on the Origin of Rus: A Review of Modern Historiography and Major Sources on Varangian Controversy and Other Scandinavian Concepts of the Origins of Rus' (unpublished masters dissertation, University of Oslo, 2002) – available online <<http://wo.uio.no/as/WebObjects/theses.woa/wa/these?WORKID=7245>> (click on the pdf icon , below the word *fulltekst*, to download the file), pp. 17-21 (Normanist theory), 24-34 (anti-Normanist theories),

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Essay

Discuss the archaeological and the written evidence of Viking activity in Russia.